

Message Text

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61

ACTION ACDA-19

INFO OCT-01 AF-10 ARA-11 EUR-25 EA-11 IO-12 ADP-00 AEC-11

CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-09 H-02 INR-09 L-03 NASA-04 NEA-10

NSAE-00 NSC-10 OIC-04 OST-04 PA-03 PRS-01 RSC-01

GAC-01 SCI-06 SS-14 MBFR-03 USIA-12 SAJ-01 RSR-01

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INFO AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY BUCHAREST

AMEMBASSY MEXICO CITY

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY RABAT

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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DISTO

VIENNA FOR USDEL MBRF

HELSINKI FOR USDEL MPT

E. O.11652 N/ A

TAGS PARM - MO, RO, MX, MG

SUBJ CCD: 592 ND PLENARY MEETING, MARCH 15

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FOL MSG POUCHED TO: ADDIS ABABA, ANKARA, ATHENS, BELGRADE, BRASILIA
BRUSSELS, BUDAPEST, BUENOS AIRES, THE HAGUE, HELSINKI, ISLAMABAD,

LAGOS, NEW DELHI, OSLO, OTTAWA, PARIS, PRAGUE, RANGOON, RIO DE JANEIRO, ROME, SOFIA, STOCKHOLM, WARSAW

1. BEGIN SUMMARY: MONGOLIA, MOROCCO, ROMANIA AND MEXICO MADE INTERVENTIONS AT TODAY' S PLENARY. MONGOLIAN REP STATED THAT (A) CW IS OF HIGHEST PRIORITY FOR HIS GOVT, (B) ANY NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT MEASURE WILL HAVE FULL EFFECT ONLY WHEN ALL NUCLEAR POWERS PARTICIPATE, AND (C) CCD SHOULD DEVOTE SEVERAL INFORMAL MEETINGS TO WDC SPECIAL COMMITTEE. MOROCCO CALLED ON US FOR CONCRETE CW PROPOSAL, OPPOSED DISCUSSION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS IN CCD, AND SAID IT WAS PREPARED TO PARTICIPATE AT ANY TIME IN WORK OF WDC SPECIAL COMMITTEE. ROMANIA GAIN ENUMERATED LONG LIST OF POSSIBLE ITEMS FOR CCD CONSIDERATION. MEXICO TABLED STATEMENT ON CONCERN OF NON-ALIGNED DELS (MINUS ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, INDIA, AND PAKISTAN) ON LACK OF PROGRESS IN CCD (SEPTEL). END SUMMARY.

2. DUGERSUREN (MONGOLIA) STATED MONGOLIAN DELEGATION ACCORDED HIGHEST PRIORITY TO PROBLEM OF PROHIBITING MEANS OF WAGING CHEMICAL WARFARE. HE CALLED UPON COMMITTEE TO ENGAGE IN CONCRETE NEGOTIATIONS WITH A VIEW TO WORKING OUT TEXT OF AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT. AFTER NOTING THAT SOCIALIST DRAFT CONVENTION OF 1972 COULD SERVE AS AN INITIAL BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS, DUGERSUREN OBSERVED THAT SOME LEADING WESTERN POWERS " WHICH HAD CHOSEN TO RESORT TO AN OFF- HAND REJECTION OF SOCIALIST DRAFT" HAD NOT COME FORWARD WITH POSITIVE PROPOSALS OF THEIR OWN.

3. ON NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, DUGERSUREN SAID THAT MONGOLIAN DELEGATION JOINS THOSE REPRESENTATIVES " WHO HAVE POINTED TO NEED TO SECURE THE PARTICIPATION OF ALL NUCLEAR POWERS IN NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT IN THE INTEREST OF MAKING FURTHER PROGRESS." EFFICACY OF MEASURES OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT WILL BE DEPENDENT ON DEGREE OF PARTICIPATION OF ALL STATES, FIRST OF ALL, THE NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES. HOWEVER, MONGOLIA DID NOT WANT TO CREATE " FALSE IMPRESSION" THAT ITS GOVERNMENT UNDERESTIMATED NEED FOR BRINGING ABOUT SUCH MEASURES, SUCH AS PROHIBITION OF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TESTS, WHICH COULD LIMIT NUCLEAR ARMS RACE, ESPECIALLY QUALITATIVE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

4. DUGERSUREN SUPPORTED EARLY MEETING OF WDC SPECIAL COMMITTEE AND URGED CCD TO DEVOTE ONE OR TWO UNOFFICIAL MEETINGS TO THAT LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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QUESTION.

5. KHATTABI (MOROCCO) SAID THAT SALT APART, THERE HAD BEEN NO REAL PROGRESS ON NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT SINCE 1963. HE TOOK POSITION THERE WAS EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THAT ISSUES OF VERIFICATION AND ON-SITE INSPECTIONS WERE ONLY PRETEXTS TO BLOCK SOLUTION TO UNDERGROUND TESTING. HE INDICATED CONCERN ABOUT AMB ROSHCHIN' S REMARKS OF FEB 20 ON PARTICIPATION OF NUCLEAR POWERS IN A CTB AND

ASKED SOVIETS FOR CLARIFICATION. HE SUPPORTED JAPAN'S CALL FOR INFORMAL CCD MEETING OF SEISMOLOGISTS. KHATTABI NOTED THAT SUCH A MEETING COULD CLARIFY CTB SITUATION AND REQUIRE US AND USSR TO ASSUME THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES TO UN AND MANKIND.

6. KHATTABI NOTED THAT RESERVATIONS OF CERTAIN STATES ON ADHERING TO 1925 PROTOCOL AND REFUSAL OF ONE GREAT POWER TO ADHERE AT ALL HAD WEAKENED THAT AGREEMENT, LEADING TO USE OF CW IN SEVERAL MILITARY CONFLICTS. THUS, HE SAID IT WAS OF UTMOST IMPORTANCE TO DEVELOP AGREEMENT ON PRODUCTION AND STOCKPILING OF CW. HE CALLED ON US BY NAME, FOR AN INITIATIVE IN FORM OF AMENDMENTS TO SOCIALIST DRAFT CONVENTION OR SUBMISSION OF A NEW TREATY DRAFT. HE REPEATED HIS STATEMENT OF LAST YEAR THAT MOROCCO WOULD NOT PARTICIPATE IN FURTHER DISCUSSIONS ON CW EXCEPT THOSE FOCUSED ON CONCRETE PROPOSALS.

7. KHATTABI SAID MOROCCO DOES NOT AT ALL FAVOR DISCUSSION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS IN CCD, SINCE ITS FINAL SOLUTION IS POSSIBLE ONLY IN GLOBAL FRAMEWORK OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT. FURTHERMORE THESE ARMS ARE CLOSELY LINKED TO SECURITY, INDEPENDENCE, AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF A GOOD NUMBER OF NON- NUCLEAR STATES.

8. MOROCCO FAVORS CONVENING OF WDC WITH PARTICIPATION OF ALL STATES INCLUDING FIVE NUCLEAR POWERS. AS FOR SPECIAL COMMITTEE, KHATTABI SAID MOROCCO HAD BEEN NAMED TO IT AND WAS PREPARED TO PARTICIPATE AT ANY TIME. HE POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, IT WAS UP TO SYG TO CONVOKE SPECIAL COMMITTEE AFTER ADEQUATE CONSULTATION WITH STATES CONCERNED.

9. ENE (ROMANIA) DREW DISCOURAGING PICTURE OF CCD ACHIEVEMENTS. CCD, HE SAID, HAD MORE AND MORE LOST ITS PERSPECTIVE NOTWITHSTANDING IMPORTANCE OF PARTIAL AGREEMENTS IT HAD ACHIEVED. HE ASSOCIATED HIS DELEGATION WITH MEMORANDUM OF NON- ALIGNED EIGHT PRESENTED AT SAME SESSION. HE URGED AGAIN THAT SUCH QUESTIONS AS NUCLEAR FREE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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ZONES INCLUDING IN THE BALKANS; ELIMINATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS; FREEZING AND REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS; NON- USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS; AND SECURITY GUARANTEES FOR NON- NUCLEAR STATES BE DISCUSSED AT CCD ALONG WITH GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT. HE SUPPORTED EFFECTIVE MEASURES PROHIBITING CHEMICAL WEAPONS BUT FELT THAT SUCH NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE INTEGRATED INTO EFFORTS TO ELIMINATE ALL FORMS OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION, AMONG WHICH NUCLEAR ARMS SHOULD ENJOY AN ABSOLUTE PRIORITY.

10. ENE SUPPORTED THE CONVENING OF A WDC BUT (PRESUMABLY OUT OF CONCERN FOR PRC SENSITIVITIES) FAILED- ALONE OF SOCIALIST STATES WHO HAVE SPOKEN TO DATE- TO MAKE ANY REFERENCE TO WDC SPECIAL COMMITTEE.

11. NEXT PLENARY MEETING, TUESDAY, MARCH 20, DECLASSIFY MAR 20,
1974. RIMESTAD

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 07 MAY 1999
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE, MARCH 15, ND PLENARY MEETING, SUBJ CCD
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 15 MAR 1973
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: worrelsw
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1973GENEVA01176
Document Source: ADS
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: n/a
Film Number: n/a
From: GENEVA
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1973/newtext/t19730348/abqceevu.tel
Line Count: 167
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE
Office: ACTION ACDA
Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 4
Previous Channel Indicators:
Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: worrelsw
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 24 JUL 2001
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <24-Jul-2001 by izenbei0>; APPROVED <23-Aug-2001 by worrelsw>
Review Markings:

Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
30 JUN 2005

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: <DBA CORRECTED> jms 971204
Subject: SUBJ CCD: 592 ND PLENARY MEETING, MARCH 15
TAGS: PARM, MG, MO, MX, RO
To: STATE INFO BONN
LONDON
BUCHAREST
MEXICO CITY
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Type: TE

Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005